

A改訂

高精度衛星測位利用公開シンポジウム 中央電気倶楽部(大阪・堂島) 2019年4月17日

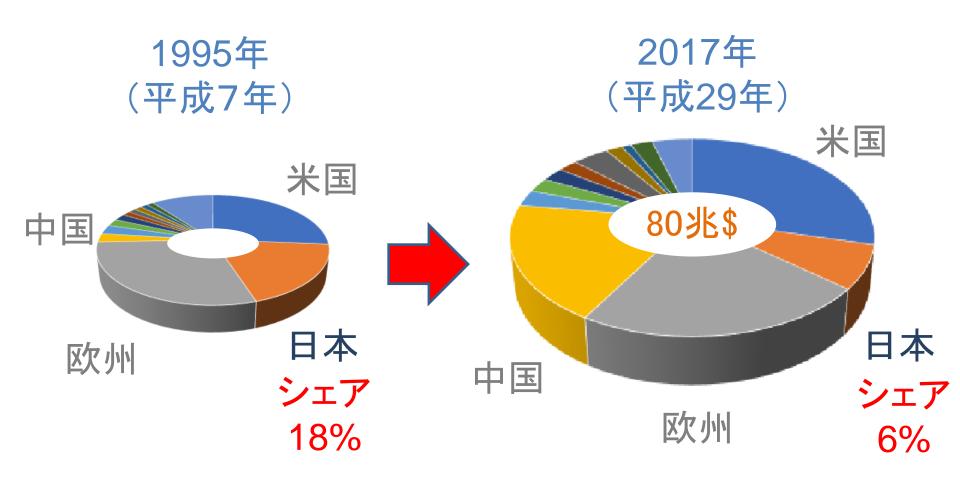
# 高精度衛星測位を利用した IoT・スマホ向け技術と サービスの状況

浅里 幸起 技術開発部長 一般財団法人 衛星測位利用推進センター(SPAC)

## 世界経済は約3倍に成長



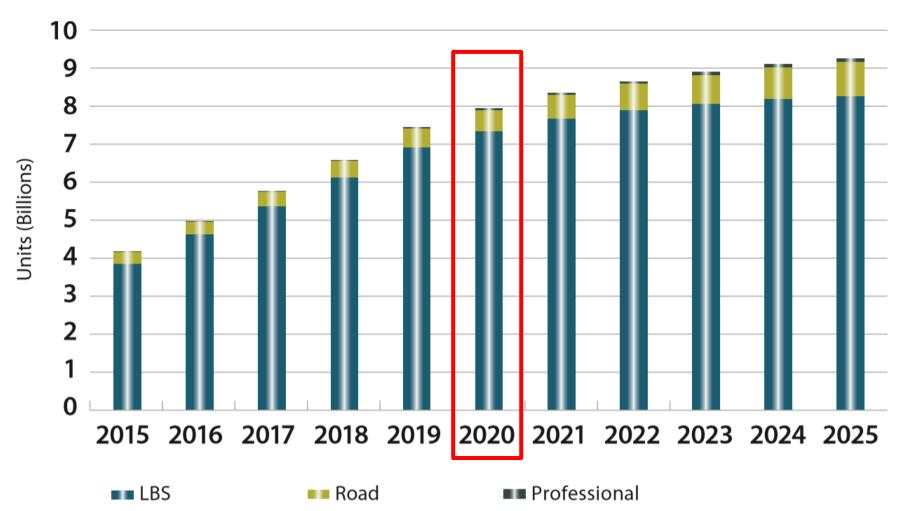
日本のGDP世界シェアのピークは18%、現在は6%以下。 米国及び欧州には、それぞれ日本の4倍の市場がある。



# 測位デバイスは80億台(2020年)



その9割をLBS (Location Based Service, スマートフォン等) が占める。 Global installed base by segment



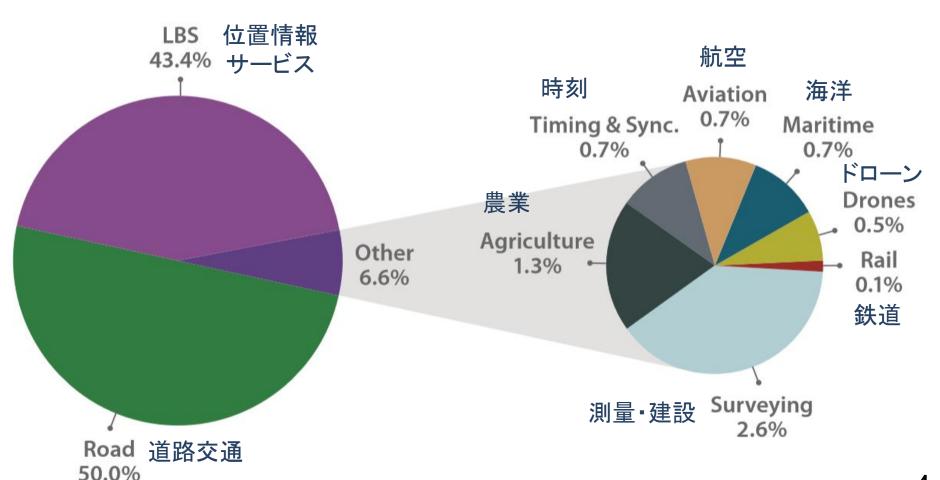
Reference: GSA, GNSS Market Report, 2017

### 金額ベースの内訳



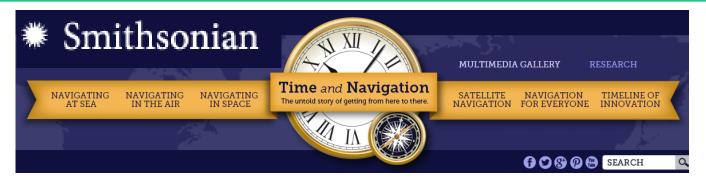
道路交通 50%, LBS 43%, 専門分野 6.6%の内訳である。 専門分野には社会的に重要なものが多く含まれている。

Cumulative Revenue 2015-2025 by segment



### 世界初の測位スマホは日本製ースミソニアン博物館





### Seiko Epson Digital Assistant, 1997

This was one of the earliest devices to incorporate a wide range of communication and navigation features integrated into one unit. It included electronic map tools, a mobile phone, a digital camera, data links, a touch-sensitive screen, and GPS navigation.

#### CAPTION:

The Seiko Epson Digital Assistant was one of the earliest devices to incorporate GPS navigation with communication features.

TYPE: Artifact

IMAGE DATE: 2012

CREDIT: National Air and Space Museum,

Smithsonian Institution

ORIGIN: National Air and Space Museum,

Smithsonian Institution

CREATOR: Dane A. Penland

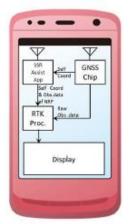
NASM2012-02123



# SSR補強情報によるスマホ測位は日本から提案(2017) SPA



### SSR:



### State Space Representation 状態空間表現

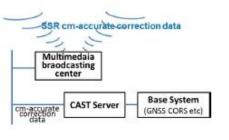


Figure 9. SSR assist application for smartphones

Table 1 SSR correction data and positioning types

Technique		DF PPP-RTK	SF PPP-RTK	SF-PPP	(DF) PPP
Error Factor & Correction	Orbit Error	Provided	Provided	Provided	Provided
	Clock Error	Provided	Provided	Provided	Provided
	Code Bias	Provided	Not Used	Not Used	Provided
	Carrier-phase Bias	Provided	Provided	Provided	Not Used
	Ionosphere	Provided	Provided	Provided	Corrected By Receiver
	Troposphere	Provided	Provided	Provided	Estimated By Receiver
Receiver Function	Single Frequency	-	Yes	Yes	No
	Dual Frequency	Yes	No	No	Yes
	Major Ranging Scale	Carrier-phase	Carrier-phase	Code	Code
	Positioning Status	RTK Fix	RTK Fix	≒ RTK Float	PPP Convergence



### SSR assist for smartphones with PPP-RTK processing

Koki Asari, Masavuki Saito, and Hisao Amitani Satellite Positioning Research and Application Center (SPAC Foundation), Japan

#### BIOGRAPHY (IES)

Koki Asari is General Manager at SPAC Foundation of Japan. He received bachelor of Measurement and Control Engineering from Waseda University in 1987, and his master's degree of Social Management Science from the Open University of Japan in 2012. He contributed to the development and the operation of Centimeter-class Augmentation System (CMAS) utilizing QZSS.

Masavuki Saito is Chief Engineer at SPAC Foundation of Japan. He received his master's degree of Engineering from Tokyo Institute of Technology in 1980. He contributed to the development of Network RTK system in early 2000s, Centimeter-class Augmentation System (CMAS) utilizing QZSS around 2010, and the most innovative QZSS applications in recent years.

Hisao Amitani is Director at SPAC Foundation of Japan. He received bachelor of Mechanical Engineering from Tokvo University in 1980, and his master's degree of Aeronautics & Astronautics Engineering from Stanford University in 1990. He contributed the development and the application promotion of QZSS applications in recent years.

#### ABSTRACT

Japanese Quasi-Zenith Satellite System (QZSS) provides the Centimeter Level Augmentation Service (CLAS) using Compact State Space Representation (SSR) correction data. It enables Precise Point Positioning (PPP) in Real-Time Kinematic (RTK) networks. This method is called PPP-RTK GNSS positioning, which realizes centimeter-level positioning accuracy and very fast convergence within one minute, anytime and anyplace all over the country. The Japanese government also announces ground-based augmentation using the same correction data, therefore it recently become able to study to apply PPP-RTK to smartphones. This paper presents the discussion on the PPP-RTK applicability using ground-based assist service, the development of SSR assist system, the application configuration in a smartphone, positioning accuracy, and worldwide applicability of PPP-RTK GNSS positioning.

**ION GNSS+ 2017** 

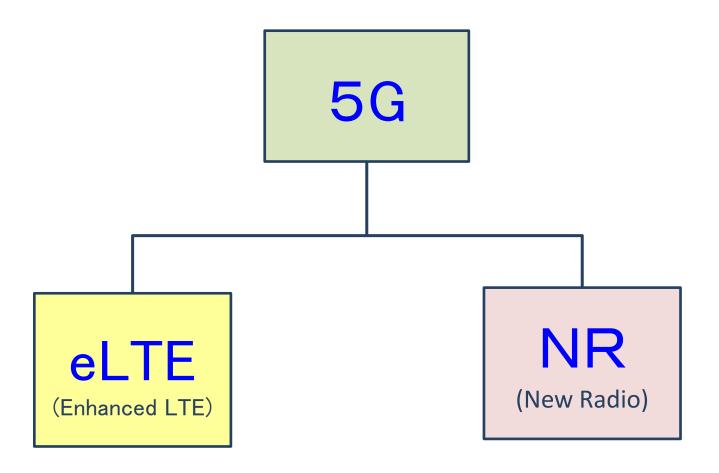
At Portland, Oregon, USA

SPAC 浅里, 齋藤, 網谷

### 5G網へ移行 - eLTE と NR がある



5G技術は、高度化LTE (eLTE) と新無線技術 (NR) からなる。 GNSS精密測位の導入は LTE から始まっている。 3GPP リリース15以降、RTK、PPP、PPP-RTK の利用が進む。



### LTE測位: TOA, RTK, PPP, PPP-RTK



### **3GPP リリース14** 2017年2月~

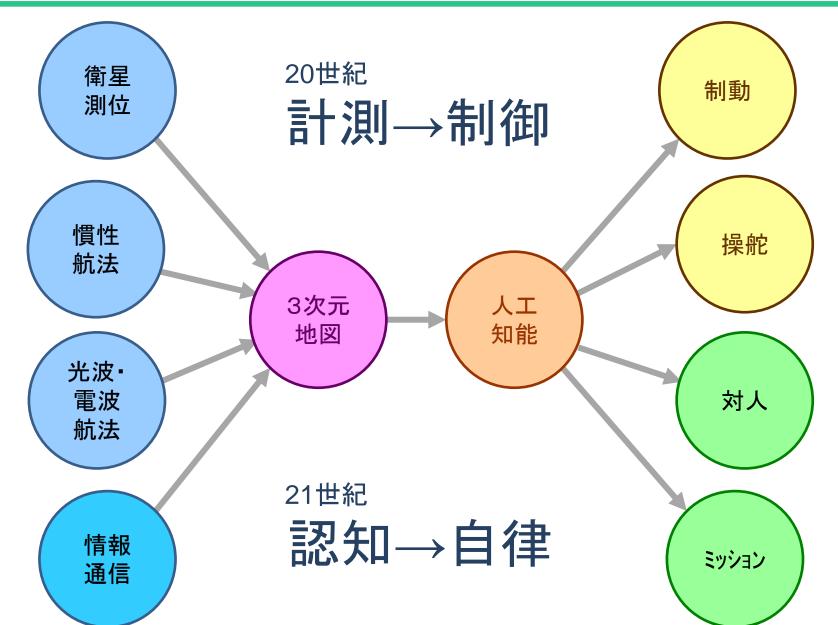
地上網の到達時間(TOA: Time Of Arrival)を活用し、 隣接した基地局を利用した到達時間差を使用 OTDOA: Observed Time Difference Of Arrival

3GPP リリース15 2018年5月~ RTK, Network RTK(VRS, FKP, MAC), PPP RTCM 10403.3 ベース QZSSも含む

3GPP リリース16 2019年2月~ PPP-RTK 欧州宇宙機関(ESA), Ericson, u-blox, Mitsubishi Discussion with Qualcomm, Nokia, Huawei, HiSilicon

### 計測・制御系から認知・自律システムへ

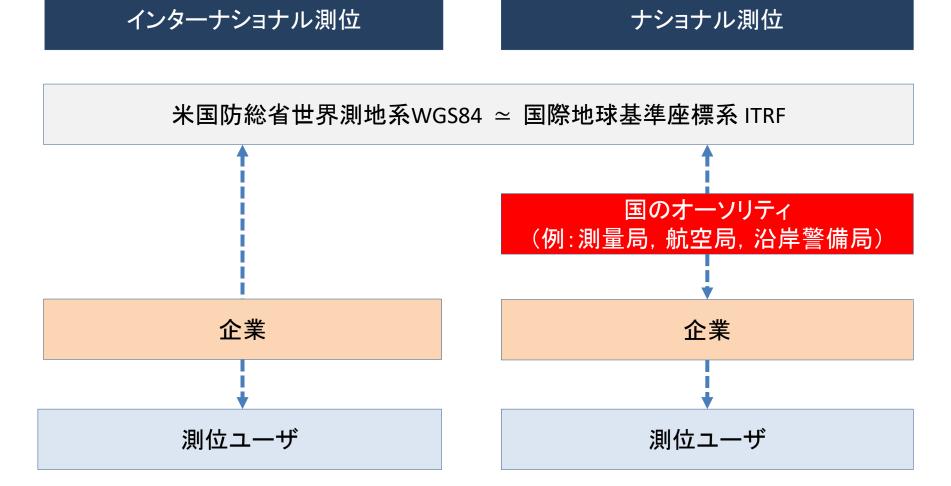




### インターナショナル測位 & ナショナル測位 -注意事項-



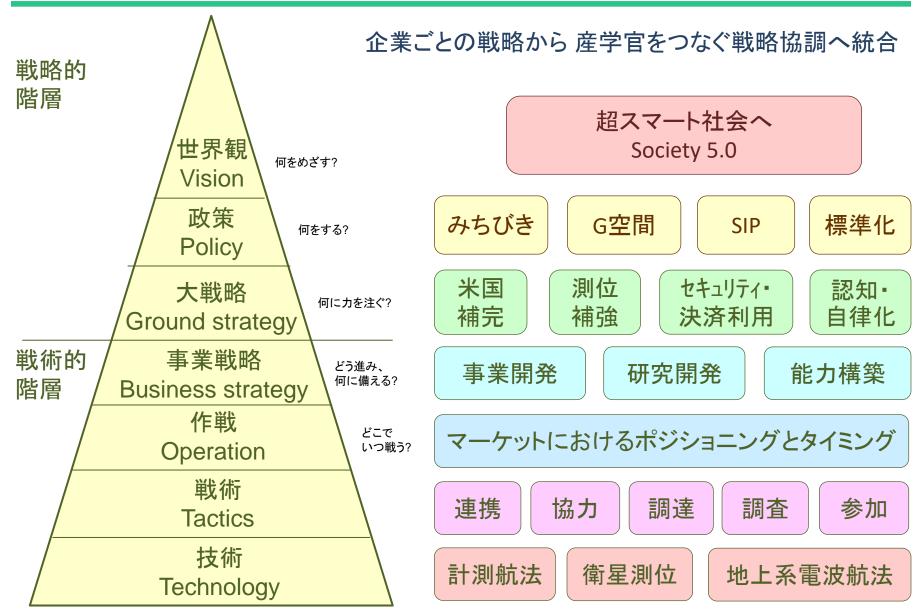
① 法規に照らして「正しい測位」は、アプリケーションによって異なるので注意。



② 米国が推進する輸出管理の新しい規制(ECRA)に注目。

### 測位技術に関する戦略の階層





### IoT測位八策



- CMAS・MADOCA・GEONETで世界に魁けた測位技術を活用 (PPP-RTK, PPP, RTK技術の活用)
- ② 5G/LTE/ISO/ICAOなど国際標準に注目、日本提案を推進
- ③ IoT測位で世界上位に返り咲き(日本製ナビが世界に先駆けた90年代を再び)
- ④ 測位のセキュリティを強化し、決済手段に進化 (パワージャミング, スプーフィング, ミーコニング対策) 注:「ジャミング」は本来「妨害」全体をさす。区別して「パワージャミング」という。
- ⑤ 測位技術が支え 認知-自律システム に発展
- ⑥ 法規に適合した「正しい」測位(アプリケーション分野による)
- ⑦ 米中露対立から現れる"新輸出管理規制"に注意
- ⑧ 測位技術を基盤に超スマート社会を実現

# 用語集



3GPP 3rd Generation Partnership Project

5G 5th Generation Mobile Communication System CLAS Centimeter Level Augmentation Service (QZSS)

ECRA Export Control Reform Act (USA)

ESA European Space Agency

FKP FlächenKorrecturPrameter (in the German language)

GDP Gross Domestic Product

GNSS Global Navigation Satellite System

ICAO International Civil Aviation Organization

IoT Internet Of Things

ISO International Organization for Standardization

ITRF International Terrestrial Reference Frame

LBS Location Based Service

LTE Long Term Evolution

MAC Master Auxiliary Correction

MADOCA Multi-GNSS Demonstration tool for Orbit and Clock Analysis

NR New Radio (5G)

PPP Precise Point Positioning

QZSS Quasi-Zenith Satellite System

RTCM Radio Technical Committee for Maritime Services

RTK Real Time Kinematic GNSS positioning

SPAC Satellite Positioning Research and Application Center

SSR State Space Representation

TOA Time Of Arrival

VRS Virtual Reference Station

WGS World Geodetic System